

THE PHONOLOGICAL COMPONENTS OF THE PALI RUNES

VOWELS

Height	Backness		
	Front	Central	Back
High	ɪ [i]		ʊ [u]
	* [i:]		ʌ [u:]
Mid	ɛ [e],[e:]	ɐ [e]	ɔ [o], [o:]
Low		ʌ [a:]	

CONSONANTS

		Labial		Dental	Alveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
		bilabial	labiodental						
Stop	Nasal	Ṃ [m]		ṅ [n]		ṇ̇ [ŋ]	ṣ̣ [ɲ]	ṇ̣̇ [ŋ̣]	
	voiceless	unaspirated	Ṁ [p]		ṭ [t]		ṭ̣ [ṭ]	Ṃ̇ [k]	
		aspirated	ṀH [pʰ]		ṭH [tʰ]		ṭ̣H [ṭʰ]	Ṃ̇H [kʰ]	
	voiced	unaspirated	Ṃ [b]		Ṇ [d]		Ṇ̣ [ḍ]	Ṃ̣ [g]	
		aspirated	ṂH [bʰ]		ṆH [dʰ]		Ṇ̣H [ḍʰ]	Ṃ̣H [gʰ]	
	Fricative					ṣ [s]			
Approximant	central		ṡ [ʋ]			Ṛ [ɻ]	ṣ̣̣ [j]		
	lateral				ṩ [l]	(ṩ̣ [ḷ])			
	lateral aspirated					(ṩ̣H [ḷʰ])			